

THE WEATHER

Light or moderate Southeast winds. Fair apart from isolated showers. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 84 degrees F and the relative humid 77 per cent.

LATE FINAL

CHINA



MAIL

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MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1961.

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Comment of the day

LORD HOME AND SEATO

THE British Foreign Secretary has pledged that Britain will continue to support SEATO. He said it is a formidable deterrent to aggression. We note that the United Press puts the word formidable in inverted commas. The implied scepticism is misleading and none the less so because it suggests that if Britain does not come quite up to scratch it is useless. The only regular troops actually within reach are, of course, British and Commonwealth forces.

It seems to be the fate of Britain to be first in war and last in peace. She may be training no special troops—they are always supposed to be ready—and arming no guerrillas. She may also be lacking in the evangelistic spirit. But so long as her signature of the Treaty is not repudiated she remains a force in South-east Asia, whether formidable or merely moral.

It may even be asserted that her membership, active or passive, is more responsible than the far more positive role of the Americans for the failure of the Vietnamese Communists to do what the North Korean Communists did a decade ago. The Americans set up tensions with their consequent counter-actions, which make Indo-China a more menacing area than Korea is just now. Both are necessary—the British restraint and the U.S. counter-challenge. The roles were more than merely reversed in the Malayan jungle war, and perhaps this restraining effect like the furious Filipino politicians and the fierce anti-Communist crusaders in Taipei from being too brutal in their flagellation of the British.

It happens to be our part, under the Geneva Agreement of 1954, reinforced by recent reference back to the co-Chairman of that period, to perform a major diplomatic role, in that we have the Soviet Union as our partner, and if they lean to one side we lean to the other. Thus we keep some sort of balance while the more bellicose chaps have a back at one another amid the swamps, mountains and jungles of this primitive land of people who but for their more modern and pugnacious neighbours would still be living in the kind of Shangri-la.

But if roles are a little different, between the positive and the passive force factors, the facts that Britain is a signatory of SEATO as well as of the Geneva agreement—and that is more, a principal negotiator in the present discussions—are circumstances the Communists dare not lose sight of for a moment.

Perhaps that is why so many mysterious strings seem to be pulled about Singapore lately, which is the base on which all of us depend in Southeast Asia. A correspondent points out for the Straits Times that the new leftist Barisan Socialist is on the face of it opposed to a merger with Malaya and prefers a confederation with internal security as an autonomous subject and not a national responsibility. Merger on the terms Dr Lee Siow Choh advanced would be impossible, and that is why they thoughtfully offered an alternative plan, which is not only a negation of merger but also satisfied the only major objective that certain leaders of the leftists are interested in—the abolition of security laws which have hampered the activities of the Malayan Communist Party and its open front leaders.

THE abolition of the internal security laws has been the main and consistent aim concealed in the MCP slogans about democratic freedom, anti-colonialism, and freedom of organisation. Anything that hampers the Communist conspiracy is branded anti-democratic and anti-colonial.

The correspondent also refers to the ominous phrase, in the Chinese version of Dr Lee's statement which says: "Now the matter (i.e. the merger) has developed to a stage 'unroll the map and show the danger'."

# Kremlin: Withdraw from CENTO—or else RED THREAT TO DESTROY IRAN

## Warnings of nuclear devastation

Tehran, Sept. 10.

Russia has warned Iran that it faces nuclear destruction "in the not too distant future" unless it withdraws from the Central Treaty Organisation (CENTO), it was disclosed today.

But Premier Ali Amiri said Iran would not be cowed. He shrugged off the threat as another "bluff" in the Kremlin's campaign to force Iran out of its Western alliances and into neutralism—or Communism.

High-ranking government officials said the threat of nuclear devastation had been coming regularly from Moscow radio, and was repeated recently by Soviet Ambassador Nikolai Pegov in an interview with Iranian Foreign Minister Hossein Ghods-Nakal.

### Spreading

Other Soviet officials here have been spreading the information that "since we are now convinced of the Iranian Government's aggressive intentions against the Soviet Union, we are preparing all possible means to prevent the realisation of such moves by Iran and her Anglo-American allies."

Observers here are convinced Iran will be the next East-West tension point, and expect the crisis here to develop if and when the Berlin dispute is ended.

Soviet Premier Mr. Nikita Khrushchev himself has predicted a Communist revolution in this Middle-Eastern country.

The Soviet news agency Tass started the latest phase of the campaign recently when it published "CENTO documents" purporting to prove that the West was planning to drop nuclear bombs along the Soviet-Iranian border to create a "death zone" if war broke out.

### Branded

The CENTO members—Iran, Pakistan, Turkey and Britain—under the United States leadership, have been branded the "documents" as forgeries and said no such plan exists.

But the Soviet Union has ignored all denials and has repeated its claims that America plans to attack Russia from Iran. Recently, Soviet Embassy officials have been distributing Persian-language copies of the CENTO "documents" around Tehran.

These officials also talk openly about invoking a clause of Russia's 1921 treaty with Iran. This clause gave the Soviets the right to occupy Iran if Soviet security demands.

Right to occupy Iran if Soviet security demands. Russian troops marched into the country in 1941 on the pretext that German businessmen were hiding out here.

### Protest

The Soviet troops were withdrawn after Iran protested. Iran repeatedly has told the Kremlin that the clause is null and void, since it was signed in post-Czarist days and was aimed at preventing supporters of the Czar from a counter-attack on Russia. This threat—and the Soviet right to invade Iran—no longer exists, officials maintained.

Despite Iranian denials, the Russians claim the United States is converting Iran into an anti-Soviet military base. Mr. Amiri said the Kremlin claims are aimed at creating panic among Iranians to force their government to quit CENTO.

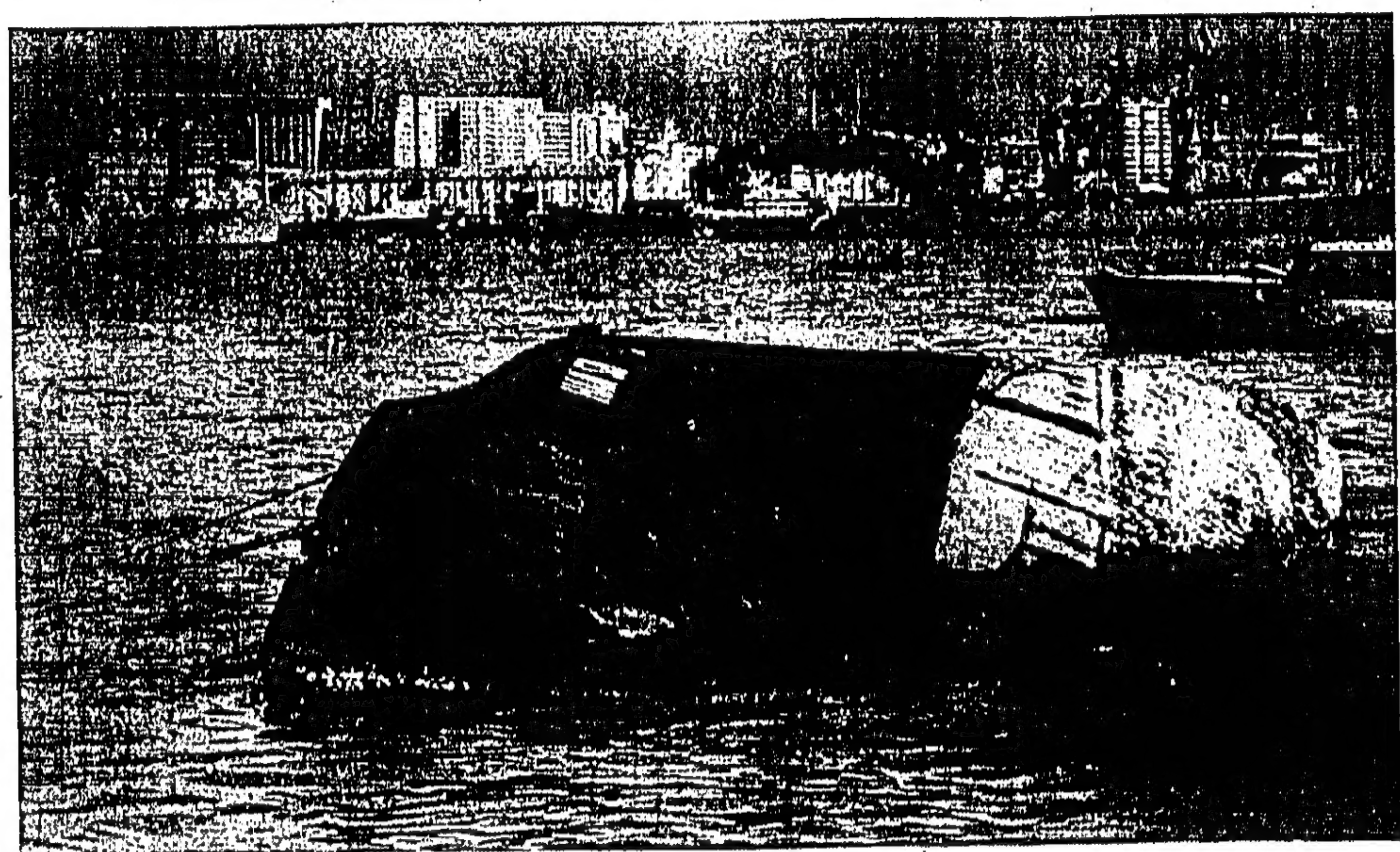
"But," the Premier said, "we plan to be always the same—loyal to our commitments and to our allies."

The Shah underlined this recently in a broadcast in which he said Iran has no aggressive plans against any nations, "but we will fight to our last drop of blood and with tooth and nail if an aggressor plans to invade our country."

U.S. Ambassador Mr. Julius Holmes recently promised Mr. Amiri U.S. support "in case of any trouble with Russia."

But Iranian officials say this nation's future may well be decided in Berlin. If the West stands firm in Germany, they say, Russia will hesitate to press matters here. But if the West gives ground there, then "only Allah can help Iran," UPI.

## AFTERMATH OF TROPICAL STORM OLGA



## USSR nuclear blast over the Arctic

Washington, Sept. 10.

The Russians exploded an atomic blast over the Arctic today equal to several million tons of TNT—by far the largest in their series of renewed nuclear weapons tests.

The U.S. Atomic Energy Commission said this fifth explosion in the current series occurred high over an island in the vicinity of Novaya Zemlya, a spot Russia has used in the past for testing big nuclear devices. There was immediate speculation that the shot represented a major step toward developing triggers for the 100-megaton super bomb Soviet Premier Mr. Khrushchev has threatened to build.

### Declined

The AEC declined to say whether today's "several megaton" bomb might be of sufficient force and heat to detonate so large a weapon. But Mr. Chet Holifield, Chairman of the House-Senate Atomic Energy Committee, has said the larger an atomic device, the larger a hydrogen weapon it can touch off.

Mr. Khrushchev said just last week that Soviet scientists were at work on triggers for 100-megaton bombs—weapons with the destructive power of 100 million tons of TNT. Today's weapon was substantially larger than the four

other devices Russia has set off since resuming nuclear tests on September 1. The earlier explosions were over Russia itself, and were in the kiloton (thousands of tons of TNT) range.

### Urged

Today's explosion will presumably add substantially to radioactive debris already thrown into the atmosphere by the earlier Soviet shots. Some of this fallout already has filtered down on north America, but U.S. experts said that, as yet, this posed no threat to health.

In this regard, Senator Kenneth B. Keating, urged the U.S. Government to do its utmost in seeking air purification methods to combat radiation. He said he had asked the AEC and Defence Department what is being done in the field.

As to the Russian super bomb project, President Kennedy's advisers have concluded after a week's careful appraisal that the weapon would have more psychological than military worth. The experts considered a variety of potential military

purposes for which the horror bomb could be used. In almost every case they decided the Soviets could achieve the same end more efficiently with different means.

In their opinion, about the only persuasive reason why the bomb should be built is that the Soviets intend to use it as a monstrous "sword of Damocles" hanging over a terrorised world.

### Destroy

It would seem at first glance that a 100-megaton bomb would destroy an area 10 times greater than a 10-megaton weapon. But scientists say this is not so. Science writer Zygmunt Litvinski, himself a physicist, explained the mathematics involved in an article in the Washington Post today.

He wrote that the destruction caused by an explosive is determined by "the rule of the cube root of number of bombs." "This rule says the area destroyed by a single large bomb as powerful as two smaller bombs is equivalent to the small bomb multiplied, not by two, but by the cube root of two.—UPI.

## NEGOTIATING POINTS FOUND IN MR K'S NOTE

Washington, Sept. 10. Britain and the United States were today reported to have found "various negotiating points" in the Soviet Union's rejection of the Anglo-American proposal to ban nuclear tests in the atmosphere.

A front-page story in the Washington Post said that President Kennedy and Mr. Harold Macmillan had ordered a careful study of the lengthy Soviet response to their offer, made a week ago.

### REGRET

The two Western leaders yesterday expressed "deepest regret" that Mr. Nikita Khrushchev had turned down the suggested three-power pledge to refrain from atomic experiments in the atmosphere.

Mr. Khrushchev had sent to the West a 13-page statement declaring that the Soviet Government could not and would not agree to such an agreement.

Mr. Carroll Kilpatrick, the Washington Post's star reporter at President Kennedy's weekend retreat at Hyannis Port, Massachusetts, said the statement by President Kennedy and Mr. Macmillan, which reaffirmed their readiness to negotiate a test ban treaty of the widest scope, was "surprisingly restrained" in its tone.

### REJECTION

In his despatch from the weekend White House, Mr. Kilpatrick wrote: "Both the President and the Prime Minister had expected a rejection of their appeal to the Soviet Premier, but they did not expect the detailed reply they received and they were understood to believe it contained various negotiating points."

"While there was no expectation that negotiations could be resumed in the near future, the Western leaders were said to have been relieved that they at least got an exposition of Soviet views."—Reuter.

## MONZA TRAGEDY

Monza, Sept. 10.

The Monza hospital tonight announced that 11 spectators had been killed in the crash on the Monza track during the Italian Grand Prix this afternoon.

All the bodies have not yet been identified. Several of them are believed to be Swiss.—Reuter.

## LEO CARRILLO IS DEAD



Santa Monica, Sept. 10. Leo Carrillo, a movie star for three decades, who made his biggest hit as the lovable Pancho of television's Cisco Kid series, died today of cancer. He was 61.—AP.

## CHOLERA FIGURES

The cholera statistical position at 9.30 am today was as follows: Confirmed cases to date, 124 (including 14 deaths). Confirmed cases on danger list, nil. Suspects under observation, 1.

Cases recovered and discharged, 44.

Carriers recovered and discharged, 48.

Contacts held in the Chatham-road quarantine centre, 34.

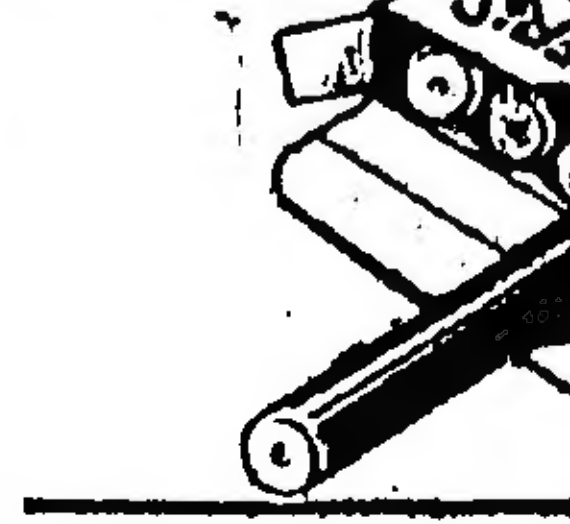
Contacts discharged to date, 653.



NEW

Lady Sheaffer writes fashion news' SAYS VOGUE

Never goes near an ink bottle!

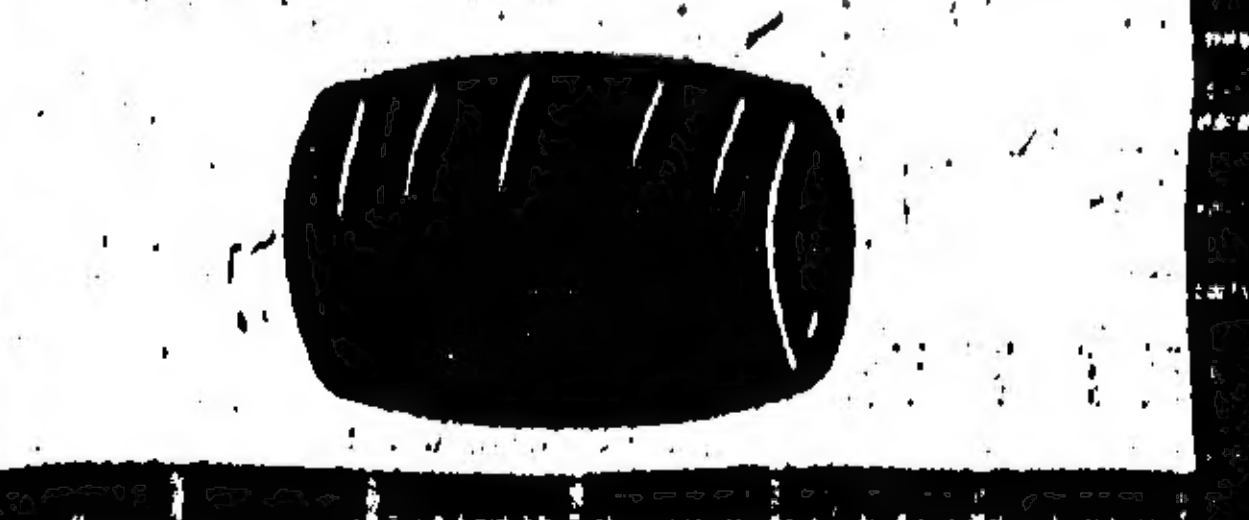


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Society for the Protection of  
Children, Southern Play-  
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Please send to your unwanted toys  
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Malayan newsletter from Gregory Wong

# S'pore Govt outlines plans for industry

Singapore, (By Air Mail).  
Singapore's \$871 million four-year development plan is aimed at tackling the State's massive unemployment problem.

The major objective of the plan (1961-64) is the accelerated increase of employment opportunities. In addition, investment in the private sector for the same period is visualised at \$500 million.

It was framed in full recognition of the State's lack of natural resources, the limited opportunities for expansion in trade and the overwhelming problem posed by a quickly-increasing population.

"The solution to the problem of unemployment," the Government states, "lies in industrialisation."

The 134-page blueprint published by the Ministry of Finance outlines how the Government hopes to establish the conditions which will bring this about and thus solve the unemployment problem.

Firstly, the Government will step up its health, education, social welfare, building, public utility, road, port and rural development programmes and establish new industrial sites on the island.

Secondly, the Government hopes that all these services will lead to an acceleration of private, local and foreign investments in Singapore, the building of more factories and the introduction of new manufacturing industries.

ENTREPOT TRADE  
Singapore's population, given as 1.6 million, "is rapidly expanding at a rate which is the highest known in the world."

The average increase between the census years of 1947 and 1957 was 4.3 per cent.

Entrepot trade, traditionally associated with Singapore's prosperity, "has very limited possibilities of expansion. More emphasis will have to be placed on industrialisation in order to provide job opportunities."

The Government estimates that in 1959 the chronically unemployed totalled 31,000 and that there will be 52,000 more people seeking new jobs

in the next four years, making a total of 83,000 for whom jobs must be found between now and 1964.

The expansion of employment under the plan could account for 40,000 new jobs, made up of 8,000 for additional employment in the public service; 12,000 for additional employment in public construction; and 20,000 for additional employment due to normal growth.

There would therefore be a balance of 43,000 for whom jobs would have to be found.

The Government quotes the United Nations Industrial Survey mission, headed by Dr. A. Winschius, as estimating that under conditions of "maximum acceleration" it might be possible to provide for an additional 30,000 new jobs in the period 1961 to 1964.

And it concludes from this: "If, therefore, Singapore mounts this maximum effort, it may just be possible by 1964 to achieve a solution to the problem of unemployment."

"But it should be stressed that this solution consists in inducing a sufficient volume of private investment in new industries which could absorb the larger labour force."

## INVESTMENT

"The purpose of this plan is to spark off an increase in the rate of private investment. But the dimension of the problem should not be allowed to be ignored. To provide for 30,000 new jobs in industry requires a capital investment of something like \$800 million. If we take a ratio of \$20,000 a job...

"Private investment of this magnitude has never been achieved in the history of Singapore and this is what we must do to bring about a state of nearly full employment at the end of 1964."

The Blue Book, which points out that the plan is not rigid and is subject to periodic reappraisal, lists the expenditure estimates under the three main headings of:

1. Economic development—\$507.95 million (58.32 per cent of the total);

2. Social development—\$349.06 million (40.17 per cent);

3. Public administration—\$13.19 million (1.51 per cent).

Economic development embraces three groups: land and agricultural development, industry and commerce, and transport and communications.

"The emphasis is on expenditure to promote economic development," the Blue Book says.

"The plan's main objective is to expend the resources at the disposal of the Government and other public authorities in such a way that it would contribute to increasing employment opportunities for those who would be entering the labour market each year."

It says.

The main item in the industry and commerce section is the \$100 million for the Economic Development Board.

## INDUSTRY

The Blue Book said: "In the past, the Government's participation in industry has been limited to the maintenance of security and stability through the enforcement of law and order, the provision of an efficient administration and investment in essential services—power, water, roads, port facilities and the like."

"Although the continuation of these governmental activities is of paramount importance, it is

felt that rapid industrialisation would not be induced if the Government does not take a much more direct part in the industrialisation of the country."

Thus the Industrial Development Board is to be the instrument of the Government's direct participation in industrial activity.

"This board, in addition to giving loans on favourable terms to industrial projects which would result in advantages to the general programme of industrialisation, will also participate in industrial projects planned by the public or by private enterprise by subscribing to their share capital."

Land is urgently needed by the State for new industries, especially land valuable in location and "in this respect Kallang area stands out," said the Blue Book.

"This site is ideally suited for access by sea and river and on land it forms a significant part of the heavily populated and developed city and Geylang residential area."

Altogether a total of 1,035 acres lies under water which has collected in this low-lying tidal swamp area, spread out at the confluence of the Kallang and Whampoa rivers behind the narrow estuary of the Kallang River.

The Government is to spend \$40 million over the four-year period reclaiming the land.

## SOCIAL WELFARE

Under the social development heading, the largest sum to be spent will be on housing, \$153.0 million on 39,271 housing units.

"Through various economies and adaptation of design, it is hoped to build future one-room units at a capital cost of \$2,000 per unit, two-room units at \$3,700 per unit and three-room units at \$4,700 per unit. These costs, however, make no provision for expensive piling or land costs."

"New units to be built in 1962 and thereafter would comprise 340 per cent one-room units, 40 per cent two-room units, and 30 per cent of three-room units," the Blue Book says.

Education will claim \$94.48 million of the development plan expenditure. The two main aims here are (a) to provide at least two years post-primary education with a vocational bias; and (b) to provide more schools for secondary education with a technical and scientific bias.

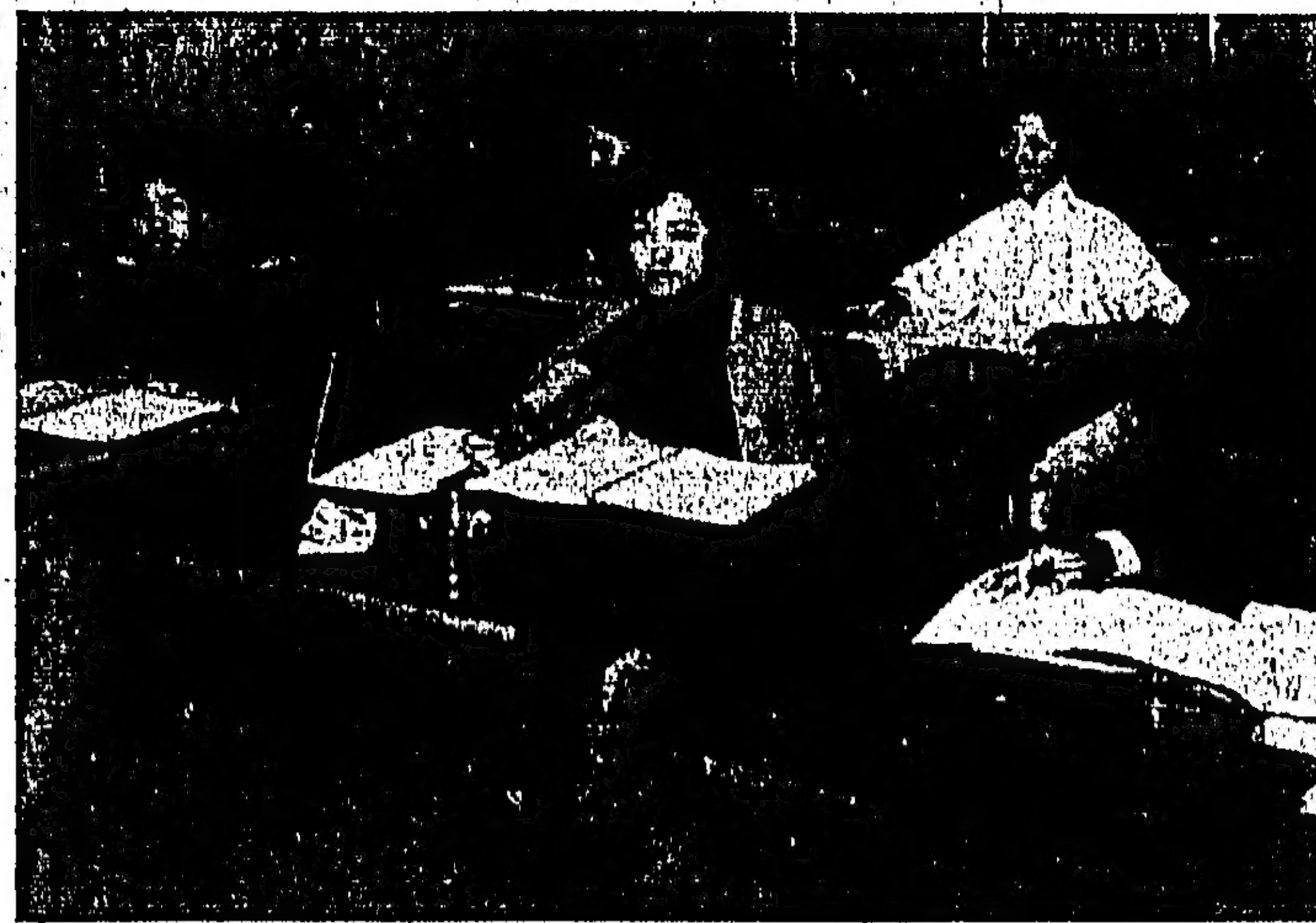
Seven primary school buildings, seven vocational/commercial school buildings and five secondary school buildings a year are planned.

The Blue Book says: "Even with successful industrialisation programmes, there can be no significant reduction in the State's reliance on entrepot trade within the plan period."

"The two main conditions necessary for industrial development are markets and supply of capital. Singapore's market for manufactured goods is not small compared with neighbouring countries with large populations."

"Export market have to be expanded, one of the means being to establish new regional trading arrangements."

"There is probably considerable amount of local capital which could be channelled into industrial development, but it would need inducement by the Government."



Girls from Hongkong and Japan go back to school at London Airport. They are on an eight weeks course, training as air hostesses for the Far-Eastern routes of BOAC.

# Gamblers said biggest U.S. tax dodgers

By DON IDDON

New York.

THE U.S. is being cheated every year of almost \$9,000,000,000 in taxes, Mortimer Caplin, head of the Internal Revenue Service, said the other day.

He blamed gamblers as the worst cheats. Millions of people do not pay State tax and there is little co-operation between the Washington Government and the 50 States of the Union.

Rate U.S. income tax at about half that of British tax, but there are many hidden taxes, sales, luxury, and road tolls.

HEAD of the Senate committee investigating excessive prices charged by drug companies for anti-biotics is Senator Estes Kefauver, whose Scots wife, Nancy, was named as the Senate's most beautiful hostess.

Kefauver, who once made a spectacular run as a vice-presidential candidate, said he is determined to smash the profiteering in drugs.

## Caddy

A PHOTOGRAPH of Joseph P. Kennedy, the President's



father, with his blonde golf caddy, Francis Pellegrino, appeared in almost all American newspapers the other day.

con newspapers the other day. Franciose was quoted as saying: "I call him Joe and he calls me Franciose. I talk to him as I would to my father. Every Christmas he sends me a gift, and on my birthday I get a case of champagne."

When the Daily Mail first printed the photograph of Joseph Kennedy and Franciose it was criticised here for bad taste.

## Harsh

LAUREN BACALL, who insists "Please call me Mrs. Jason Roberts," said she would co-star with her husband in a Broadway production. She was harsh about Hollywood.

She said: "I am not bitter. I am realistic. I was in quicksand before I left this Hollywood. I am happy now."

"Jason does everything intensely. He works hard and plays hard. He hasn't learned to relax yet. He likes to drink a lot, and like all people who drink a lot there is the danger of drinking too much."

"I have a pretty good background with boozers. I married one of the best when I was just a kid. That was quite a baptism of fire with drinkers like Bogie."

(Humphrey Bogart).

## In demand

"THE HOSTESS with the mostest, Perle Mesta, who supported Vice-President Richard Nixon in the last election, has returned to the Democrats."

She wrote to President Kennedy saying: "I think you are wonderful. Mrs. Mesta has sold her Washington house to the Lyndon Johnsons."

## Seized

NEW YORK Customs officials seized Brigitte Bardot's latest film, *Le Bride sur Le Cou* (Only for Love), for investigation "in relation to nudity."

Customs agents said they would have to take a closer look at the pictures before giving their final decision for showing in the U.S.

HUSBAND being paid \$235,000 a year as producer for his wife is Eddie Fisher. His wife, Elizabeth Taylor, Marilyn Monroe now pays more than \$1,000 a week to her drama coach Mrs. Leo Strasberg.

## ALL THAT IS IN THE WORLD, THE LUST OF THE FLESH, AND THE PRIDE OF LIFE, IS NOT OF THE FATHER, BUT IS OF THE WORLD.—I John 2:16.

When we refuse to think heavenly thoughts we become more animals. Dare we befool with animalism the glory of the sons of God?

Press-Radio Bible Service, Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

# MAIL Notices

The latest times of posting should be noted for those for registered correspondence and parcels posted at UPO, Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which in general are earlier than the QP times (and are ascertained by enquiry at the local office).

The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the QP times shown below under the heading "Letter Mail." Dates and times shown below are subject to change without notice.

## MAILS FOR CHINA & MACAO

By Air & Surface  
CHINA: Daily (Letter Mail) 6 pm.  
MACAO: Daily (except Sunday) (Letter Mail) 1 pm. 8 pm. (Parcel Mail) Noon. 5 pm. Sunday (Parcel Mail) 1 pm.

## MAILS FOR OTHER COUNTRIES

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 11  
By Air (Letter Mail) Noon: Burma, Iran, (Letter Mail) Noon: Britain, Germany, Africa, Greece, Britain (Letter Mail) Noon: Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia, (Letter Mail) 1 pm. (Parcel Mail) Noon: Formosa, Korea (Letter Mail) 2 pm. (Parcel Mail) 3 pm. Philippines, Guam, Australia, New Zealand, USA, Canada, America (Letter Mail) 3 pm. Br. New Guinea (Letter Mail) 3 pm. Japan, Hawaii, USA, Canada, America (Letter Mail) 4 pm. (Parcel Mail) 3 pm. Canada (Letter Mail) 4 pm. Switzerland, Pakistan, (Letter Mail) 5 pm. (Parcel Mail) 5 pm. Cambodia, Thailand, Burma, (Letter Mail) 5 pm. (Parcel Mail) 5 pm. (Letter Mail) 6 pm. (Parcel Mail) 6 pm.

By Surface  
Formosa (Letter Mail) Noon. Argentina, P.R. Africa, Rep. of S. Africa, (Letter Mail) Noon. New Zealand, (Letter Mail) Noon. (Parcel Mail) 1 pm. Canada (Letter Mail) 2 pm. (Parcel Mail) 1 pm. Seychelles, (Letter Mail) 2 pm. (Parcel Mail) 1 pm.

## Two children vaccinated—and germ kills father

London.

THE life-saving cowpox serum used to vaccinate two of his three young children against smallpox, led to the death of 27-year-old miner Jack Holmes.

It was a one-in-a-million chance and there was "absolutely no danger of an epidemic," an official said the other day.

Mr. Holmes of Walnut Tree, Essex, "Frost Town," Essex, Nottinghamshire, caught the infection by using a towel on which his vaccinated children, Beverly and Susan, had previously been dried.

Medical officers and the office of the Nottingham district coroner, Mr. Claude Mack, investigated the death.

## Don't panic!

An official said: "Mr. Holmes had a shoulder injury following a pit accident, but the serum could have entered his body through any other cut."

"There is no need for panic whatever among people whose children have been vaccinated in the same way."

"This type of case is a medical rarity—in the whole of Britain last year there were only about three deaths from cowpox."

Mr. Holmes died at the Forest Hospital for Infectious Diseases, Mansfield.

The coroner ordered an examination which revealed that death was caused by heart failure and pneumonia following blood poisoning and acute generalised vaccinia.

He decided that an inquest would not be necessary.—London Express Service.

## Nurses' illness shuts wards

Two wards at Nottingham general hospital have been closed, and only urgent cases are being admitted to the rest after an outbreak of gastro-enteritis among nurses.

Mr. G. D. Davis, hospital group secretary, said: "Quite a number of nurses are affected. We have had to admit some as patients. Others have been sent home and to another hospital for treatment."—London Express Service.

## Dog hunted after attack on boy

Police the other day hunted an Alsatian dog which sprang at 3-year-old John Abels in Abingdon, Dorset, London, and bit him several times on the chest. He was sent home after hospital treatment.—London Express Service.

# CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

## RADIO HONGKONG

(LANT-370m, 560K FM-61m)  
1.15 pm. Paris: 1245 pm.  
1.30 pm. Rhythmic: 1245 pm.  
Accompanied by the Mayor of London—Speeches by Lord Mayor of London, Sir Bernard Waley-Cohen; 1.15. News and Weather: 1.30. Lunchtime: 1.15. Date in Dreamland: 1.15. The Lady Mary Collins: 1.15. Key-Board Melody Music: 1.30. Weather: 1.30. Children's Corner—with Auntie Mary: 1.30. Classical Concert: 2.00. Combo Time: 2.00. News: 2.10. Hongkong Stock Exchange Closing Rates: 2.10. News and Weather: 2.10. Lunchtime: 2.10. The Lady Mary Collins: 2.10. Key-Board Melody Music: 2.10. Weather: 2.10. Children's Corner—with Auntie Mary: 2.10. Classical Concert: 2.30. Combo Time: 2.30. News: 2.40. Hongkong Stock Exchange Closing Rates: 2.40. News and Weather: 2.40. Lunchtime: 2.40. The Lady Mary Collins: 2.40. Key-Board Melody Music: 2.40. Weather: 2.40. Children's Corner—with Auntie Mary: 2.40. Classical Concert: 3.00. Combo Time: 3.00. News: 3.10. Hongkong Stock Exchange Closing Rates: 3.10. News and Weather: 3.10. Lunchtime: 3.10. The Lady Mary Collins: 3.10. Key-Board Melody Music: 3.10. 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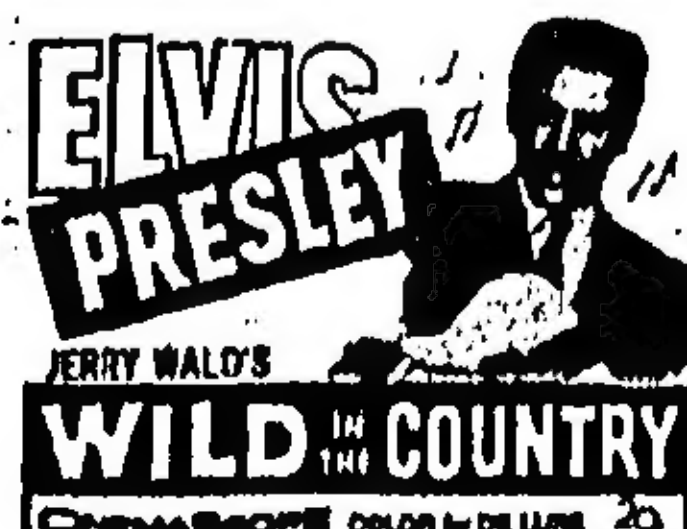
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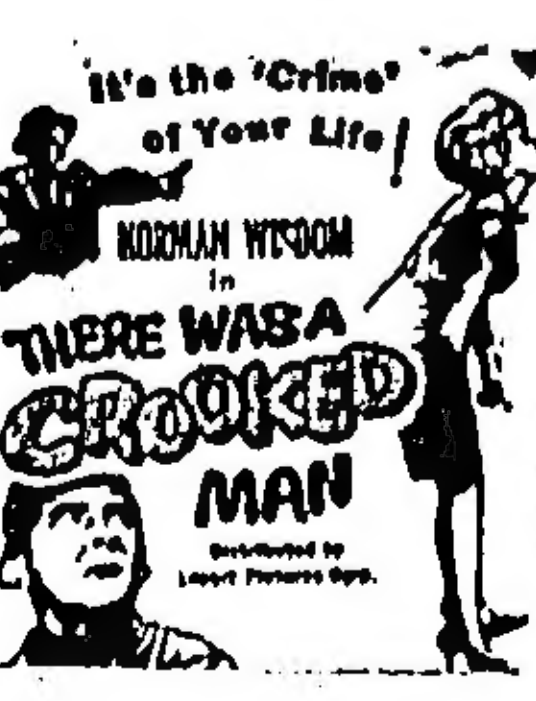
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LANCE WILD PERKINS

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AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30  
& 9.40 P.M.To-morrow Morning Show  
**"THE MAN WHO  
UNDERSTOOD WOMEN"****Locally built  
vessel  
launched**

The 137-foot motor cargo-passenger vessel Nivanga, built for the Government of the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony, was launched by Mrs J. P. Hewitt, wife of the Director of Marine at the Kowloon dock this morning.

Ordered through the Crown Agents, London, for communication purposes between the group of islands, the new vessel is the sister ship of the mv Ninkoria built by the same dockyard three years ago. Equipped with two Gardner diesel marine engines, the Nivanga will be able to accommodate 50 passengers and 23 officers and crew.

At a reception following the launching ceremony, Mr G. M. Goldsack, Chairman of the dock company, said the company was much indebted to the Marine Department for assistance in connection with the construction of this vessel.

"Over the past few years the Kowloon Dock has built a number of small vessels of various types and sizes for special purposes or trades to very exact limits at keenly competitive prices. Today's launching is another such example, and I hope our ship-owning friends present with us this morning will remember our building facilities when they contemplate building this class of tonnage," he said.

**CHARITY DONATION**

Mr Goldsack then presented Mrs Hewitt with a cheque for \$500 made out in the name of the Hongkong Sea School, Stanley. He said it was normally the custom to present to the lady launching a new vessel with a small personal memento as a reminder of the happy occasion, but on this one Mrs Hewitt had suggested that it should take the form of a donation to a charitable institution.

In reply, Mr Hewitt wished the "excellent little vessel" good fortune. The Nivanga will be completed at the end of next month. Capt F. Warrington-Strong, who has been supervising the construction here, will be the master of the vessel and take delivery of it. A retired Royal Navy Commander Mr Warrington-Strong was Assistant Queen's Harbour Master here between 1957 and 1959.

Mrs W. E. Bernacchi, mother of Mr Michael Bernacchi, the Resident Commissioner for the Gilbert and Ellice Islands, was among many guests at the ceremony.

**Australian  
visitors**

Mr Arthur Stone, Deputy District Governor of the Sydney Lions Club, and Mr Bill McPherson and Mr Roy Koth, members of the Australian Lions Club, are expected to arrive by Qantas today in transit to Taipei. They will be back in Hongkong on September 22, to attend the Fourth Asian Lions Convention.

**CAPITOL**To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 p.m.**JEANNE MOREAU  
JEAN MARC BORY**

in

**"THE LOVERS"**To-morrow Morning Show  
Jeanne Crain in  
**"CITY OF BAD MEN"****THE GOLDEN PHOENIX**

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Kitten  
Singing  
and  
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Authentic Spanish  
Flamenco Dancing!

Picture shows part of the damage caused by the rainfall from tropical storm Olga at the Shek Kip Mei squatter area in Kowloon yesterday morning. Seven people were killed and more than 1,000 people made homeless by landslides in various parts of the Colony. At Shek Kip Mei, a 48-year-old man and a nine-year-old girl were reported killed.—Staff photographer.

**A Comment**

For a long time I have wanted to write to your office but just neglected to do so. I would like to express my own personal appreciation for your "COMMENT OF THE DAY" Editorials in the daily issue of the China Mail.

You will never know how very much I do appreciate the same,—they are to the point; of keen interest and always "hit the nail on the head." I must confess that the Mail does not carry too much other news of interest, at times (that is, that I cannot read in the next day's Morning Post) but I always purchase it just for the Comment of the Day.

I realize that you, perhaps receive many letters but I did wish to tell you that I do thank you sincerely for these editorials. Do keep up the good work and keep giving us material such as you have for so very long. The one last night was really good (Advantage Lost). It gives me good food for thought! Forgive me for bothering you but this has been on my mind for a long time and I did want to express my sincere appreciation for your editorials.

ALTON A. GOULD.

**Reform**

Mr Mamak, in his determined opposition to change, is factious at the expense of those seeking constitutional reform for Hongkong. How many people have been summarily taken into and detained in custody or deported from the Colony in recent years, all without public trial or appearance of justice, no-

**dear sir**

one knows. But the possibility hangs over every Hongkong resident unless holding a British or other "safe" passport, I know personally of a Chinese scholar and writer, elderly now and eking out a wretched existence in Macao, who, a political refugee from Communist China, was yet deported from Hongkong 10 or 12 years ago for receiving left wing (non-Communist) literature. Nothing more was charged or could have been proved against him. It is said, and there are no open proceedings by which it can be proved or refuted, that the Government now finds occasion to deport Nationalists but not Communists. We can risk affronting Taiwan.

At a recent meeting of the local UNA first-hand accounts were given (not reported in the English Press) of squeeze being demanded by officials of Government departments, under threat of loss of employment. The trial protection racket is widespread. One looks in vain for any signs that these evils are being mitigated. No-one will come forward to the evidence, because the people do not trust the police or the Government which holds such power over their lives.

In this way at the present time works our renowned British Justice in Hongkong. Let all these people chuckle over Mr Mamak's amusing letter. If they can. It is he and those of his mind who should be pushed over the border, where they would get all the autocratic government they could wish for. But they do not like it there, because

there the autocratic power is not exercised in the interests of a privileged minority.  
JOHN MATTHEWS.**dear sir****Studio One**

In answer to your correspondent Mr Rowe's enquiry, participation in "Studio One" activities is open on a subscription basis to all members of The Sino-British Club. He should first therefore, send a membership fee of \$10 to the Hon Treasurer, Sino-British Club, c/o British Council, Gloucester Building, indicating that he wishes to subscribe to the series of films currently being screened by Studio One, the name we have for convenience, given to the Film Group. The Treasurer will then have the necessary details of the Group's activities mailed to him together with a note of the amount of the subscription payable.

MRS. F. GARTLY  
Secretary,  
Sino-British Club, Film Group.**dear sir****Thanks**

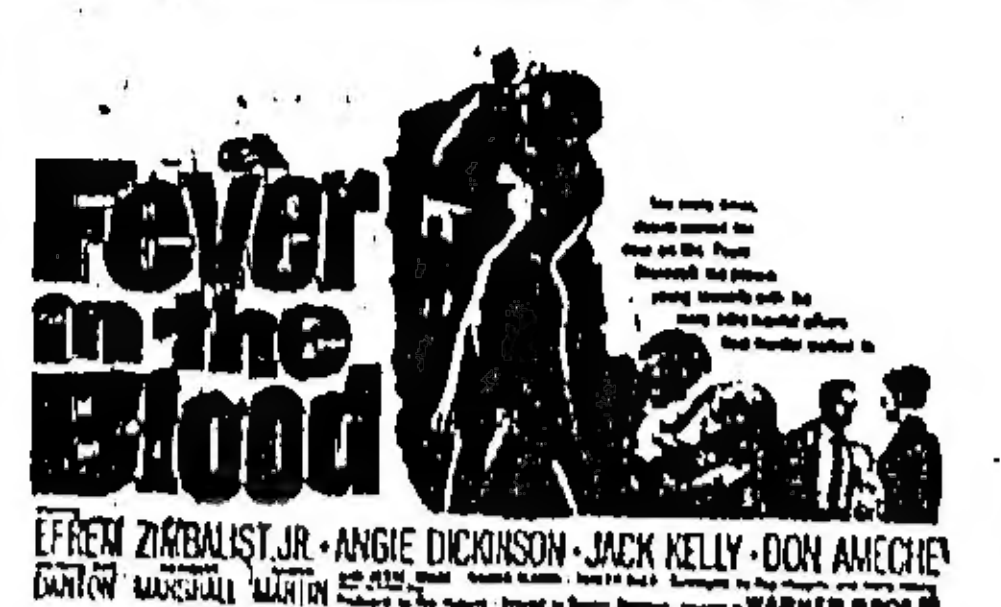
May we take this opportunity to thank the good people of Hongkong for making our six-day visit here so enjoyable.

Sincerely,  
Mr and Mrs L. F. Corpron  
and daughter Mary  
Oroville, Calif.**dear sir****N.T. and T.N.**

Oh N. T. Chow and T. N. You allow. Though doubtless erudite, this brawling rather tedious with-all. Your lengthy words begin to bore us. I'd rather read Roget's Thesaurus. T'would help a lot, I have no doubt. If we knew what 'twas all about, IGNORAMUS.

**Gold wrist watch  
for passenger**

Lufthansa carried its millionth passenger on the flight from Frankfurt to Madrid on September 10. The passenger, Dr Neudeck travelled with his wife on a tour of Madrid, Malaga and the Costa del Sol (Spain). Dr Neudeck received a gold wrist watch and was congratulated by a Lufthansa representative.

**LEE-PRINCESS**TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.  
(Please note change of times)Added Attraction:  
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Tel. 80-5700**3 THEATRES SHOWING SIMULTANEOUSLY**Please Note Change in Starting Times  
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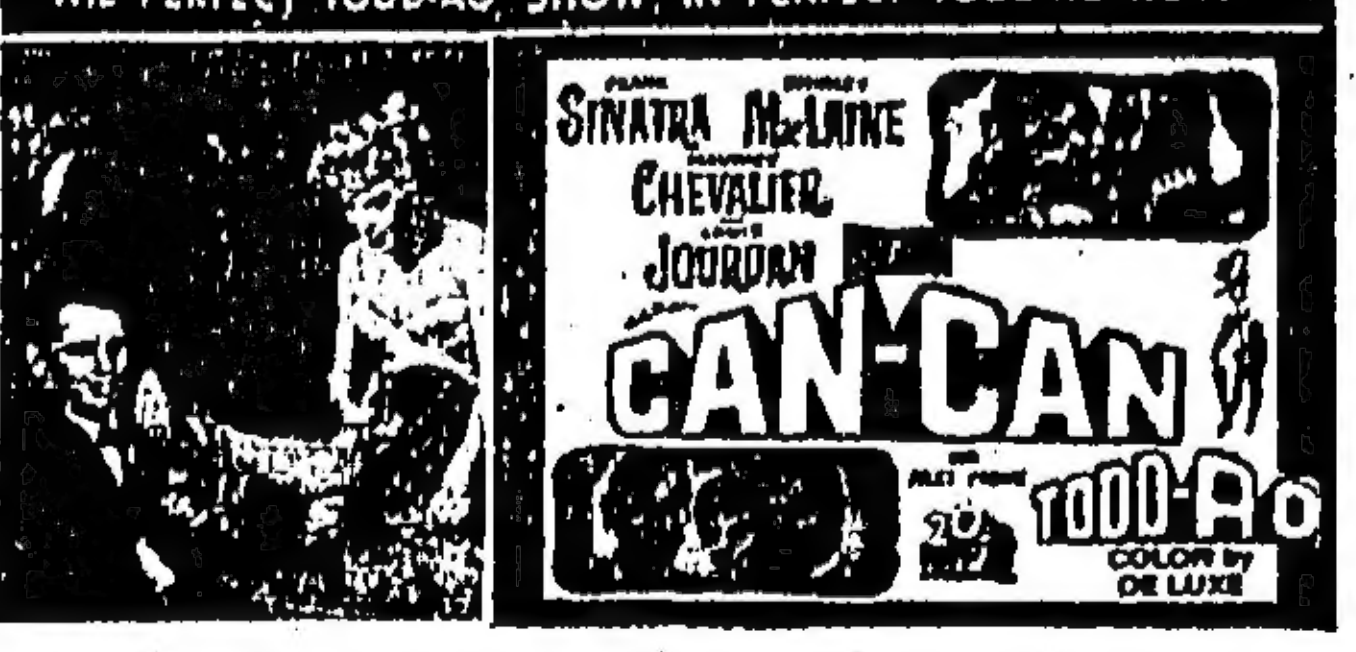
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**ROXY & MAJESTIC****NOW SHOWING THE 11th DAY**Owing to length of picture please note change of times:  
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.VOYAGE TO AMAZING ATOMIC ADVENTURE... ON  
LAND... IN OUTER SPACE... AND UNDER THE SEA!

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ON WED., 13th SEPT.  
3 SHOWS DAILY  
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THE PERFECT TODD-AO SHOW, IN PERFECT TODD-AO HOUSE!

ADMISSION: \$1.70, \$2.40, \$3.00, \$3.50 & \$4.70 /  
BOOKING NOW OPEN!**James Bond**BY IAN FLEMING  
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# DISAPPOINTING U.S. TENNIS FINALS

## Easy straight-set wins for Roy Emerson and Darlene Hard

Forest Hills, Sept. 10.

Roy Emerson, of Australia, and Darlene Hard, of the United States, won the men's and women's titles at the U.S. National Singles Lawn Tennis Championships here today.

Emerson, third-seeded, crushed his compatriot, Rod Laver, the Wimbledon champion, 7-5, 6-3, 6-2, in a final which never lived up to expectation, to become the sixth Australian to win the American crown in as many years.

Emerson, who beat Laver in the final of the Australian Championships last January, completely dominated the match, serving and placing his shots more strongly, and was far quicker about the court.

Laver, who looked stale, was never able to produce his killing volleys and whiplike backhands.

### 47-minute match

Miss Hard, who missed most of the European season through illness, trounced Britain's Ann Haydon 6-4, 6-4 in a 47-minute match that also disappointed.

Emerson, sharpened by his five-set semi-final battle against

Rafael Osuna of Mexico yesterday, played like a well-oiled machine today. His service was strong and awkwardly placed, he was severe overhead and moved about the court with cool-like quickness.

With Laver below his best, Emerson took complete command of the second and third sets, never allowing the Wimbledon champion to settle down.

He moved the ball constantly from sideline to sideline, drove deep, and seldom allowed Laver to rush to the net.

Emerson quickly got on top to lead 3-1 in the first set after breaking Laver's service in the fourth game. He then climbed to 4-1 and never looked back.

From then on, Laver appeared resigned to the inevitable.

Emerson leaped on anything short, while Laver's shots lacked fire and precision.

From 4-1 Emerson again broke Laver's service in the seventh game and served out the match for the title with a love game on his own service.

In the women's final Miss Hard smashed and volleyed

superbly to give the British girl little chance in the 47-minute final.

Despite five double-faults in the match, three of them foot-faults, Miss Hard served with tremendous confidence and power, and helped by Miss Haydon's backhand mistakes and weak returns of service, never lost control of the play.



DARLENE HARD ... as good as ever.

It was far from a classical final and was almost totally devoid of drama except for a few brief moments when Miss Haydon, trailing 3-5 in the final set, drew up from love-40 on her own service, to save three match points and win the game.



"Gates are not necessarily all as bad as this, Roy. I've just remembered, this afternoon Rovers are playing away."

### Russia beaten 1-0 by Austria

Moscow, Sept. 10. The Austrian national soccer team today defeated the Soviet Union 1-0 before 60,000 disappointed Moscow fans.

Austrian left-winger Rat-reider scored the only goal for the Austrians in the seventh minute. He ran off with a long pass and lobbed the ball over the Russian goalkeeper's head.



PHIL HILL ... his was a tragedy-marred victory.

## VON TRIPS KILLED IN MONZA RACE

### Tearful winner Phil Hill assured of Drivers' title

Monza, Sept. 10.

Phil Hill of the United States today won a tragedy-marred Grand Prix of Italy motor race in which German driver Wolfgang Von Trips and 11 spectators were killed.

British racer Gerald Ashmore was injured seriously, 25 spectators including five Swiss and two Germans, were hurt when Baron Von Trips' Ferrari hurtled into a crowd packed elbow to elbow.

The race continued with shocked crowds pushed back and cars roaring around the track for two hours past the bodies of the dead strewn over the grass and covered with newspapers.

### Three-way crash

Hill whipped into the lead after Von Trips' car figured in a three-way crash with two Lotus racers driven by Britons Jimmy Clark and Gerald Ashmore. Clark was uninjured. Hill knew there had been an accident, but had not been told anyone died. At the end of the race, as he beamed with happiness while the American Anthem was played, he learned what had happened. He burst into tears and was too shocked to speak.

The victory virtually clinched for him the 1961 World Drivers' Championship. He had been in second place after Von Trips, with only 32 points, had won the United States yet to run. After trial runs yesterday, Von Trips had declined to make any prediction on the outcome of the race.

"Don't ask me to make a forecast on tomorrow's race," he told reporters, "this will be a race in which anything might happen."

The fatal crash came during the second lap, only a few minutes after the race had started over the combined Monza track and open road course, one of the world's fastest speedways.

A few minutes from the end, former motorcycle champion John Surtees of Britain was involved in another accident with Joachim Bonnier of Sweden. Surtees' Cooper plunged off the track, but neither he nor the Swedish ace was injured.

Clark said afterwards: "Von Trips was running close to the inside of the track, I was following him closely, keeping him at the outside. At one point Von Trips veered sideways so that my front wheels collided

with his back wheels. It was the fatal moment.

"Von Trips' car spun twice and went into the guardrail along the inside of the track. Then it bounced back, struck my own car and bounced into the crowd on the outside."

Ashmore's car was believed to have hit either Von Trips' red Ferrari or Clark's Lotus somewhere during the pileup.

Witnesses said they saw Von Trips' body hurled out of the car as it bounced into the crowd. The tumbling Ferrari ploughed through the stunned crowd before the spectators realised what had happened, or even had time to cry out.

After Sunday's race, Hill had the Drivers' Championship assured. No other driver would be able to overcome his lead in the final race counting for the championship, the Grand Prix of the United States at Watkins Glen, New York, October 7.

### Standings

At the end of the Monza race the standings for the Drivers' Championship were:

1. Phil Hill, U.S., Ferrari, 35 points.
2. Wolfgang Von Trips, Germany, Ferrari, also 35 points but with a lower placing score.
3. Stirling Moss, Britain, Lotus, 21.
4. Richie P. Ginther, U.S., Ferrari, 10.
5. Dan Gurney, U.S., Porsche, 15.
6. Jim Clark, Britain, Lotus, 11.
7. Giancarlo Baghetti, Italy, Ferrari, 10.
8. Bruce McLaren, New Zealand, Cooper, 8.
9. Jack Brabham, Australia, and John Surtees, Britain, 4.

AP.

They used to call him "Count Crash". It was a good-humoured reference to the frequent spills Wolfgang Von Trips had taken in the first years after he had made his racing debut with a borrowed engine.

There was an occasional bruise or a burn but nothing that would stop the dashing blond Count. He started his racing career ten years ago in cross country motorcycle. This year, he had set his eyes on the

World Championship. And many were certain he would be the first German ever to get the title.

Seldom of a well-to-do noble family in the Rhineland the Count earned his laurels the hard way nevertheless. His parents did not think much of his early motor racing ambitions. And the engine of a Porsche in which he placed second in the first race of his life in 1954 was paid for out of the prize money.

In 1958 he won the European Mountain Championship in a Porsche. The next year, he switched to a Ferrari, quickly gaining more international honours. When rain flooded the tracks, he was at his best.

Between races, he returned to the moated family castle at Horem near Cologne. He had studied to become a farmer and he relaxed by raising flowers on the parental estate.

In the 1961 season, Trips soon built up a one-point lead. He won the Grand Prix races at Aintree and Sandvort, captured two second places and one fourth.

"I will try my best as always," the Count had told an interviewer a few days ago. "But if it doesn't work there is nothing you can do about it. Certainly Monza will not be a matter of life or death. After all we are sportsmen."

He wanted to say that even though he was leading in the World Championship he did not think a defeat would be a tragedy.

And then he added: "I don't know what people expect from me and I feel the weight of additional responsibility. Sometimes you want the best but then fall because of a trifling."

Today, it was not a trifling which made him fall. It was death.

AP.

Germany's No. 1

In a few years, he became Germany's No. 1 racing driver and the idol of many thousands, some of whom had never seen a track.

AP.

## Mantle hits 53rd homer as Yankees win again

New York, Sept. 11.

Mickey Mantle today hit his 53rd home run but Roger Maris failed to get any in their attempts to break Babe Ruth's record while the New York Yankees continued their amazing mastery over the Cleveland Indians by sweeping a double match by 7-6 and 9-3.

Mantle's blow came in the third inning of the night game and left him two games behind the pace Ruth set in 1927 when he hit 60 homers.

Maris, observing his 27th birthday, has 56 home runs and is four games ahead of Ruth's pace.

Both Mantle and Maris have 10 games in which to break the Babe's mark in 154 decisions, a limitation set by Commissioner Ford Wick for record-recognising purposes.

Ruth hit his 60 home runs in 154 games. The schedule is now longer.

In eight times at bat, Maris had two singles, flied out twice, fouled out once, popped out, and walked twice.

Mantle walked three times for a total of 110, homered, tripped, struck out, grounded out and hit into a double-play.

The Yankees' double sweep pushed their winning streak to 12 and extended their Yankee Stadium string over the Indians to 18 straight over a two-year span.

The two triumphs, coupled with Boston's 8-7 decision over second-place Detroit, left the Yankees only eight victories or Tiger defeats away from nailing down the American League pennant. The Yanks now lead by 1½ games.

### Results

Today's results included:

AMERICAN LEAGUE (Second game)			
	R	H	E
Cleveland	3	8	2
New York	9	12	2
Detroit	7	10	1
Boston	8	13	0
Minnesota	1	6	0
Kansas City	13	17	0

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	R	H	E
Philadelphia	14	12	1
Chicago	6	11	7
St. Louis	2	2	0
Cincinnati	5	9	1

—AP.

## Horse plunges into lake—while leading in home stretch

Forlone, Sept. 10. Dumbfounded punters watched their bets float away when Fuss in Boots, leading the field by two lengths in the home stretch, suddenly galloped off course and plunged into a lake—pursued by his jockey, a rowing boat full of track officials, five stableboys and three grooms.

The horse, egged on by the encouragement of punters who bet on other horses, swam about 200 yards and stayed in the water for six minutes. The grooms eventually caught up with him and coaxed him to the shore.

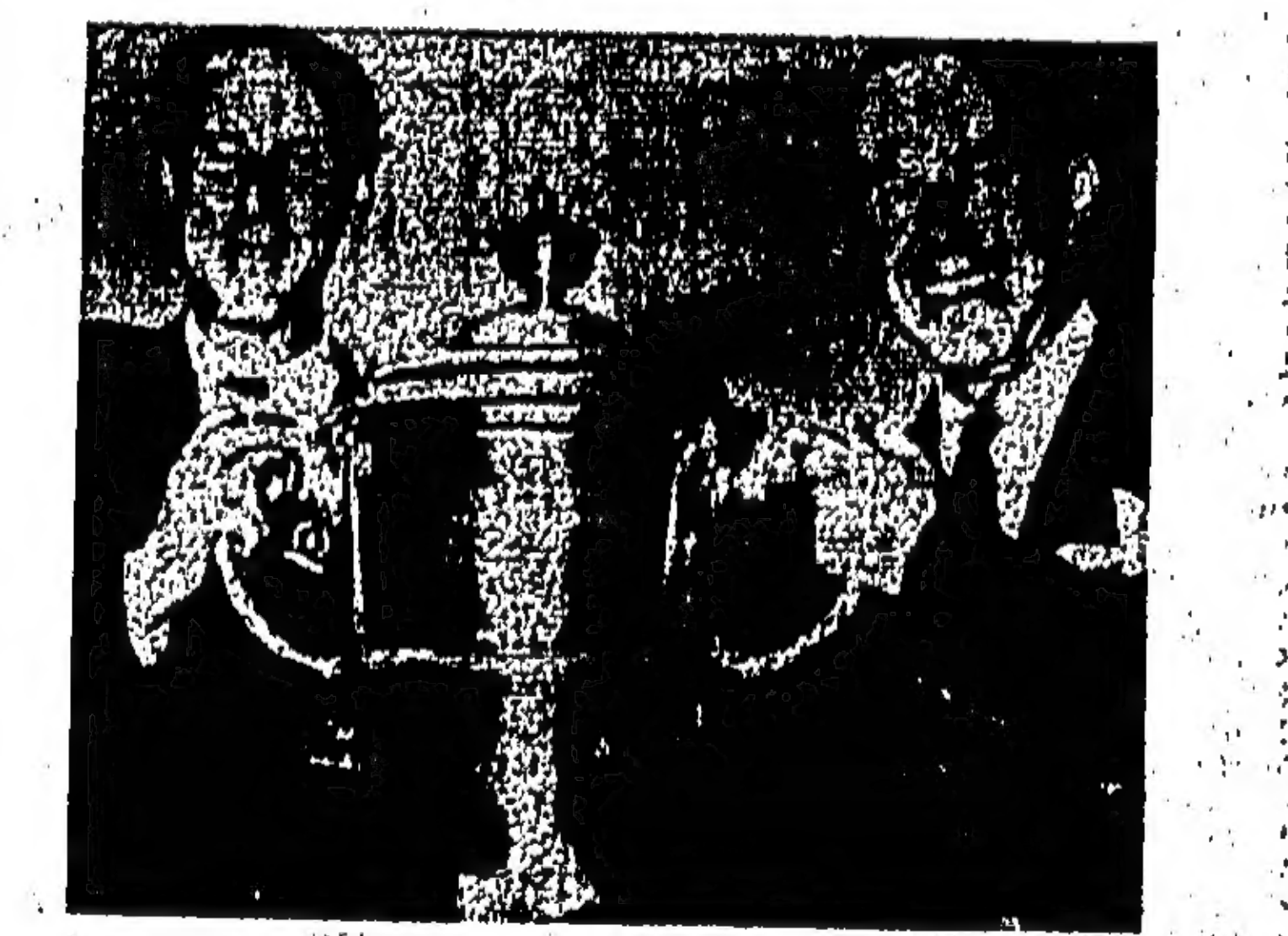
Public betting on Fuss in Boots amounted to \$17,335 (about £2,190), —China Mail Special.

## Luis Ayala joins Kramer's troupe

Paris, Sept. 10. Lawn tennis player, today signed a professional contract with the Jack Kramer troupe.

Ayala, who will make his professional debut here on Wednesday against Australian Low Hood, won the Italian title in 1959, and has reached the quarter-finals at Wimbledon for the past two years.—Reuter.

## THE ELUSIVE CUP



Here's the Cup Britain has won only once in 18 attempts. Charles Lawrie and U.S. captain Jack Westland hold the Walker Cup after America's victory.

## Sangster made top seed in Canadian Tennis Tournament

Toronto, Sept. 10.

Mike Sangster, the 26-year-old English Davis Cup team member and ranked No. 1 in Great Britain, is top-seeded in the Canadian Tennis Championships which get under way here tomorrow.

He will meet Bob Jacob of Toronto, the No. 2 man on the Ontario Junior Davis Cup team, in one of the first matches at the Toronto Lawn Tennis Club.

Sangster lost 11-9, 7-5, 6-4 after a mighty struggle to Australia's Rod Laver in the United States Championships at Forest Hills yesterday.

Bob Bedard, 30, of Lennoxville, Quebec, trying for a record fourth Canadian Championship, is second-seeded. He won the title in 1950, 1957 and 1958 but was beaten last year by Austrian Legi Legenstein who won't be back this year to defend the crown.

Tournament officials announced today each match in

the men's singles will be best of five sets, to conform with other major world tennis tournaments. Previously the first and second rounds were best of three sets.

**Women's top speed**  
Edda Buding, Germany, who won the United States Clay Court Championship in Chicago this year—the only non-American ever to take the title—is top-seeded among the women.

She received a bye along with second-seeded Ann Barclay of Toronto. Neither will play until the second round when Miss Buding will meet Brenda Munro of Toronto and Miss Barclay will play Judy Travis, also of Toronto.—AP.

## Carry Back not running in French race

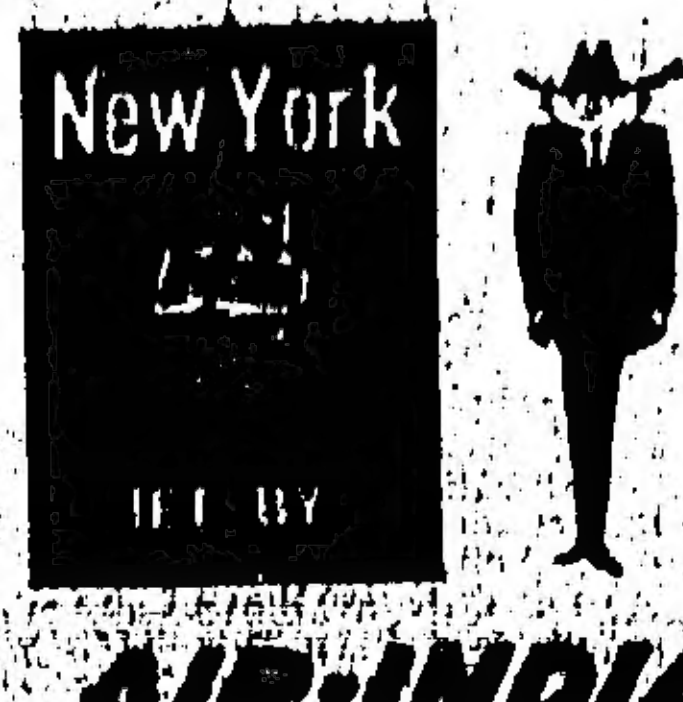
New York, Sept. 10. Trainer Jack Price said today that the colt Carry Back will not go to France to race in the Prix De L'Aurore De Triomphe at Longchamps on October 8.

"A lot of my friends will be disappointed," said Price, whose wife, Katherine, owns the horse. "But I think it would be unfair to the horse. He would have to be taught to run in the opposite direction to the one that he's accustomed to, because that's the way they run over there."

Price continued: "And then, when he'd come back he'd have to learn our style all over again. We've got a number of good races here that are just as good for his reputation as the European races might be."

The three-year-old is entered for the \$100,000 United Nations Handicap on the turf here next Saturday. It will be the first time the popular son of Shaggy will run on the grass.—AP.

## THE GAMBOLS ... By Barry Appleby



AIR-INDIA



# It's softball with a difference in Singapore

By OLLY VAS

I had the pleasure of watching a game of softball last week and what a game it was! It was truly softball with a difference and I went away from the ground afterwards feeling that we in Hongkong, accustomed as we are to abiding by the rules and regulations of the game, might derive greater enjoyment from it if we were to occasionally allow informality to creep into our softball affairs—both on and off the field.

The venue for the Senior Knockout game was the spacious sports ground of the University of Malaya in Singapore and the two teams were the Stanvac Gassers and the Coronets, the former a side composed of Americans resident in Singapore and the latter mostly local boys.

They played in rubber sneakers and the Gassers won 5-2. The score is not incidental to it was apparent that both sides thoroughly enjoyed playing softball which is a comparatively new sport in Singapore, hearing in fact that we in Hongkong have had this game on our sports calendar since 1936.

The first base umpire was barefooted and obviously delighted in the feel of the green grass underfoot. There was no back-fence for the foul balls, that are part of every softball match—instead a member of the team at bat deputised as a human back-stop ten yards or so behind the catcher and to top it all only the roughest of score-sheets was used to keep track of the runs scored.

## No strangers

The "official" lady-scorer informed me that for the Knock-out Series anyway they had decided to dispense with the usual symbols which our young scorers are so used to jotting down. If it was intended to save unnecessary labour it did the trick though the thought occurs that in a really tight game the scoring by turning fully might well be disputable.

The Gassers soon showed that they were no strangers to the game, not only in their playing ability but in the matter of complicating the issue by registering a verbal protest with the plate umpire when the first base umpire made a call the basis for which, very frankly to this day, still puzzles me. The Gassers called "Time Out" and after a brief argument with the two umpires the score of 5-2 in changed hands, this being the protest fee. The issue involved either a balk or a "no pitch"—the only trouble was that the base umpire could not clarify the situation with the Gassers just then.

As play progressed and the Gassers were leading 4-1 the opposition apparently decided to meet fire with fire and play was held up for a while as both sides argued over whether or not the Gassers' pitcher was testing the ball, illegally because of his stance on the rubber.

What struck me as being a sensible idea was the ruling that no base-runner is allowed to steal a base. He has to advance on merit—that is, on a hit or on an overthrow but in the latter case, at his own risk. So the game went along its turbulent path and the highlight was when the losing side's shortstop, a school teacher by the name of Chin, ran the proverbial mile to snare a fly-ball which was dropping slowly over the second baseman's head.

## The spectators

Despite playing with only eight men, the second baseman alternating at short right-field, the experienced Gassers proved too strong for the locals and so changeable was the attitude of the few spectators on the field that it was odd to hear the fans cheering lustily for both teams, depending on what the score was at that time.

After having a few words with some of the local boys I left the field with mixed feelings for I was told that earlier in the playing season a game had to be replayed after the umpire involved reversed his decision during the protest hearing. That protest had been filed AFTER the game and not during the course of it.

Before any of our knowledgeable softball fans and officials start muttering "What strange goings-on!" let us be fair to the Singapore Softball

Association, their officials and the players themselves and remember that they clearly do not possess an easy familiarity with the "Doe" and "Don'ts" of softball. The standard of play which I witnessed matches that in our Junior division but what the teams I saw in action may have lacked in polish they certainly made up for by sheer enthusiasm.

The recently concluded leagues boast of eight teams each in the Senior and Junior division and four each in the "C" and "D" sections, the latter being mostly a beginners' league.

The Gassers have won in the "A" division since the Association became affiliated with the parent body in the USA. The rest of the teams are trying hard to improve on their standard of play but when one considers that the Singaporeans are handicapped by not having a suitable coach or men who can pass on umpiring or scoring "know-how" it is indeed commendable that their leagues have managed to survive for the past four years.

Secretary Bill Tan is now trying to get the fairer sex interested in the game. It is apparent that there is a lack of interest in what is, to Singapore anyway, a new sport but the Association there will have to learn much from their mistakes

(and I say this without meaning any disrespect to them) before the leagues can be run smoothly and before the game can progress.

## Interport?

As a parting thought perhaps the Singapore Softball Association might persuade some ex-players to cover their weekend games and to file reports with the Press in order to gain some much-needed publicity, on purely contributory basis, so as to get readers interested in softball. The spectator interest is there alright but it needs to be spread to the community at large for with such beautiful grounds available it does seem a pity that the sport has to be confined to only the minority through lack of publicity.

The day when Singapore can meet Hongkong in an international match is very far off but it augurs well for the future of the game there that the players I saw showed a rare determination to get about the business of playing softball with a gusto that has been missing in Hongkong for as long as I care to remember. I can only conclude with the hope that some day we in Hongkong will have the pleasure of playing hosts to a Singapore representative team for an exchange of ideas may prove to be mutually beneficial.

## CHAMPAGNE FOR THE CHAMPIONS



Jubilant Hampshire cricketers celebrating their first ever County Cricket title after defeating Derbyshire by 140 runs recently.

## U.S. FOOTBALL RESULT

New York, Sept. 10. The Denver Broncos defeated the Buffalo Bills 22-10 today in the American Football League.

The double-play combination of Frank Tripucka-to-Gene Mingo-to-Lionel Taylor twice accounted for Denver scores, while Tripucka's 22-yard pitch to Al Frazier gave the Broncos their other score.

Elbert Dubenion's 65-yard punt on a wide reverse was Buffalo's lone score, with Denver adding two points on a safety in the closing minutes of the game.

Scores were: Denver ..... 22 7 0 0 22 Buffalo ..... 10 0 0 2 10 —AP.

## Water speed ace killed

Detroit, Sept. 10. Bob Hayward, Canada's top powerboat driver, was killed today in an accident during the Silver Cup Regatta on the Detroit River.

Hayward, 33, from Embro, Ontario, was driving Miss Supertest III into the first turn of the second heat when his boat flipped over. He was rushed to a hospital and was dead on arrival. Doctors said he died of a broken neck.

Hayward had driven Canada's Harmsworth Trophy champion, Miss Supertest III, to victory the last three years in the International Race. The remainder of the race was cancelled because of Hayward's death.—AP.

## NEW WORLD RECORD

### JAY SILVESTER BREAKS THROUGH THE 200ft DISCUS BARRIER

Los Angeles, Sept. 10. The 200-foot discus barrier has been smashed by husky Jay Silvester of Tremont, Utah, with a world record toss of 210 feet 2 1/2 inches.

Rather casually, the 24-year-old Silvester stopped by a weight-events-only meeting at East Los Angeles Junior College yesterday and made the heavy mark of 199 ft. 2 1/2 ins. set on history to legally exceed 200 feet. This was his own third world-record exceeding throw in a month.

After breaking the 200-foot barrier, Silvester said: "Naturally I'm very happy. I was not ready to throw that far today, though I felt 210 feet was possible."

The discus he used was one given to him on a recent trip to Moscow with the U.S. team. It weighs one ounce over the legal limit. Silvester was throwing into a light wind. He had a six-throw series of 197.7, 193.6, 210.2, 187.6, 197.9 and 199.8.—AP.

## INQUIRY ON DAN WAERN'S SUSPENSION

Stockholm, Sept. 10.

The Swedish Athletic Federation decided today to examine ways in which suspended runner Dan Waern could take part in athletic meetings in Sweden.

Following queries into "expenses" received by Waern for taking part in meetings, the brilliant runner was suspended earlier this month by the International Athletic Federation from taking part in any international competition.

Four members of the Swedish Federation were asked today to look into ways in which the International Federation's amateur ruling could be modernised in relation to the Swedish athletes' organization.

The Swedish body is also to examine Waern's competitive running since July 15. Until the end of this inquiry the lanky track star will be forbidden to take part in track meetings in Sweden.—AP.

## Chess News

By LEONARD BARDEN

Stung by their recent reverses in the world students' title and in the match with Yugoslavia, the Russian grand masters rushed to an overwhelming win in the European team championship in Oberhausen, West Germany.

With 74 points out of 100 they were 18 points clear of Yugoslavia, who finished second. England did not enter for the competition, which could have given our young stars fine practice against Continental experts.

The world championship rivals Botvinnik and Tal were the big attraction. Botvinnik won his last three games in conflict styles. Tal, however, has lost the spare which made him the most feared attacking player in the world.

Nervously, he frequently looked tired at the end of the five-hour sessions. Tal finished with an inferior percentage on second board to both Lajos Portisch of Hungary and Lubomir Shchmid of West Germany.

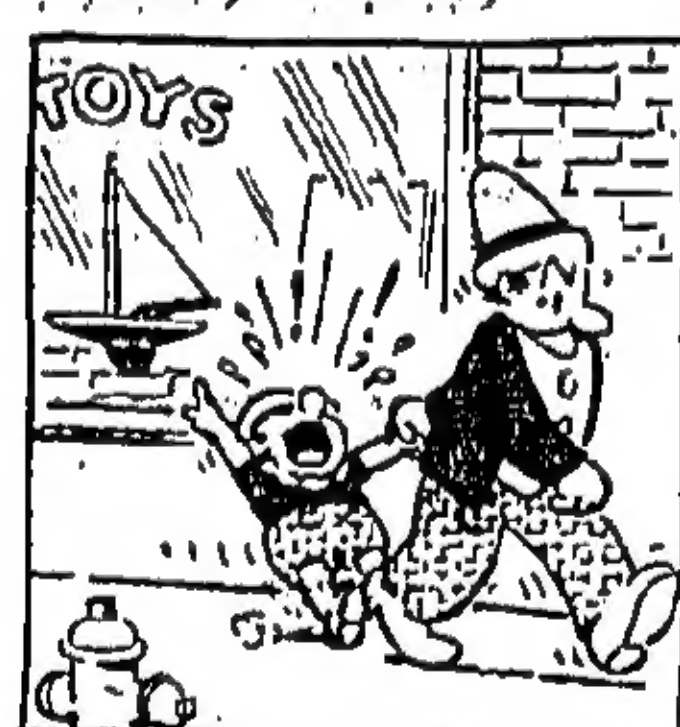
Solution No. 6097: 1 R—R3 ch, BxR (1... KxR; 2 Q—R7 ch, K—B3; 3 QxR ch); 2 QxR ch, P—Q3; 3 BxB ch, K—B1; 4 RxB mate.

LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE.

## MADDOCKS BY Four D. Jones

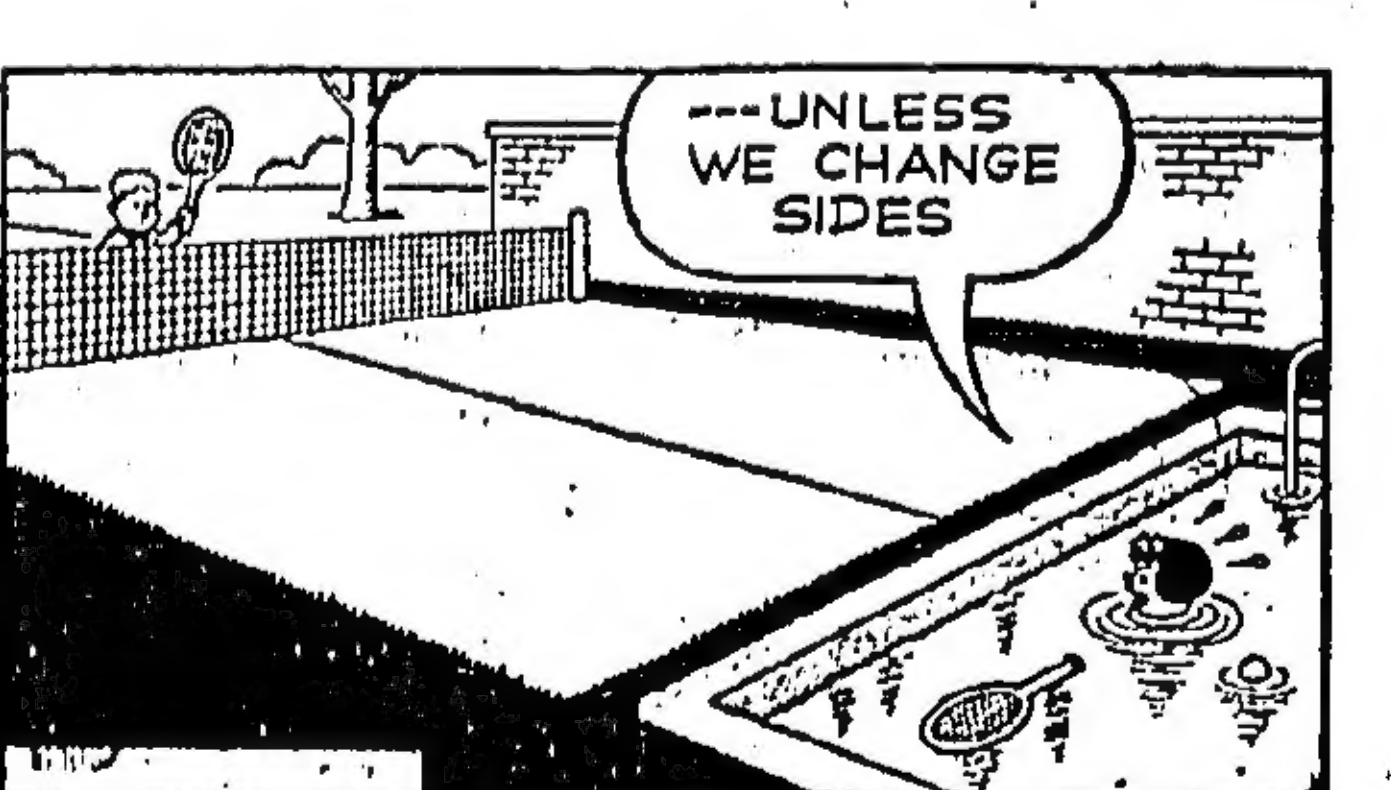
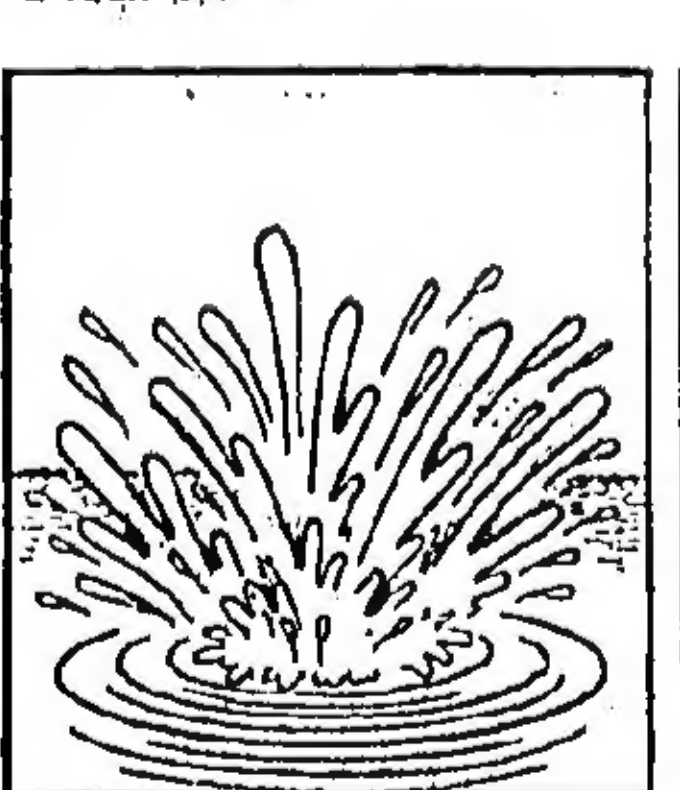


## FERD'NAND



By Milk

## NANCY



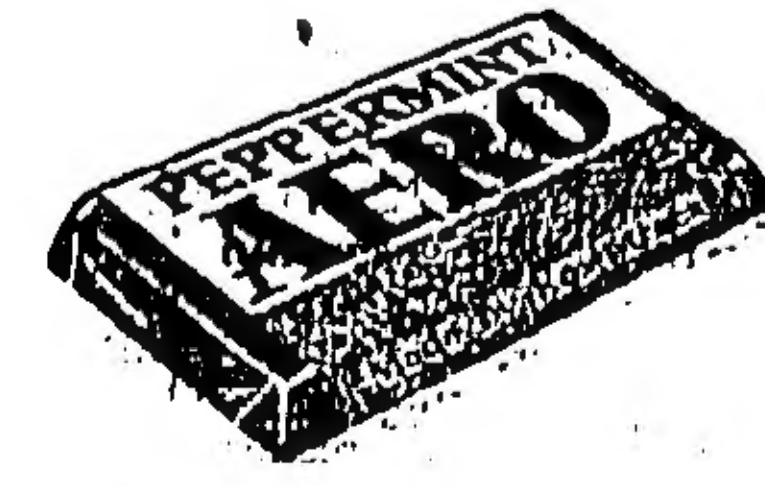
By Ernie Bushmiller

## BRICK BRADFORD



By Paul Norris

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## Sports Diary

TODAY  
TENNIS  
Colony Ladies' Hard Court championships at LRC, 8.30 pm.  
TOMORROW  
Colony Ladies' Hard Court championships at LRC, 8.30 pm.  
Stanley Shield competitions at Hongkong Football Club, 4 pm.  
Mixed Pair-matches at Reorio, PRC, LRC, KCC, Taiako, SUCCO, KCC, at 8.30 pm.

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More local news on P. 5

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1961.

**SHEAFFER'S**  
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## 'Nothing like it in Colony before' GOLDEN JUBILEE CONGRESS OPENS

**Burgess performs  
ceremony held  
at Loke Yew Hall**

The Golden Jubilee Congress of Hongkong University was opened this morning by Mr C. B. Burgess, the Officer Administering the Government, at Loke Yew Hall.

In performing the ceremony, Mr Burgess said that there had never been an enterprise comparable with this Congress in Hongkong before.

"And it is certainly the first venture of its kind that the University has made. We may, of course, hope with some confidence that it will not be the last," he said.

Speaking about the University itself, Mr Burgess pointed out that "it is a University in the British tradition; its language is English; it is jealous of its international standing and committed to the academic values and standards of the West."

### Ideas and values

"But it is also a University in Asia, occupying like the Colony itself, a position which enables it to play a special part in the interpreting of ideas and value between the East and the West."

Expressing his pleasure at the international character of the gathering, Mr Burgess said, "May I say how glad I am that some of the symposia are especially directed towards exploring the culture, interests and the problems of our own particular part of the world."

"I see here scholars from many parts of Asia, and this must surely be a most favourable time and place for them to exchange with their colleagues from other countries, and from Hongkong, their knowledge and opinions about the lands and the peoples of this area; our history, our cultures, and our problems in a changing world."

### Dr Ride speaks

Addressing the opening session, Dr L. T. Ride, the Vice-Chancellor, said, "We rejoice that we are fortunate two in being able to hold this Congress in a place as pleasant and sociable as Hongkong. To our guests I would say we know you will want as much free time as possible to enjoy both the beauty of your surroundings and the companionship of Chinese people in this Colony; people to whose generosity this University owes its foundation."

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The Officer Administering the Government, Mr C. B. Burgess, in his capacity as Acting Chancellor of the University of Hongkong, opened the Jubilee Congress of the University at the Loke Yew Hall this morning. In his address, the Acting Chancellor said that, in the Congress, with its six learned Symposia, the University expressed, after 50 years of experience, its present character and its special responsibilities. "It is a University in the British tradition; its language is English; it is jealous of its international standing and committed to the academic values and standards of the West," Mr Burgess said. "But it is also a University in Asia, occupying like the Colony itself, a position which enables it to play a special part in the interpreting of ideas and values between the East and the West." Mr Burgess is shown during his speech.—Staff photographer.

### SEES WELFARE WORK

## Lady Mayoress visits centre

The Tsan Yuk Social Centre, in the most congested part of Hongkong, was humming with activity when the Honourable Lady Waley-Cohen, Lady Mayoress of London, visited it this morning.

She was met by Miss S. M. Chan, the Warden, and shown the various departments of the Centre, which help those in need, physically handicapped, and the youth of the neighbourhood.

The building was originally built as a hospital and later used as a clinic, but towards the end of 1960 the Social Welfare Department took it over as a social centre.

Lady Waley-Cohen showed great interest in the large library at the Centre. She also visited the activity room of the younger club members, where they have equipment of many kinds for physical exercise, including horizontal bars, mistresses for turning somersaults, and a ping-pong table.

Many children were enjoying themselves in this popular department.

A club for the deaf, where its reading and handicrafts are taught, a hostel for the blind,

## 'Red Pole' triad man sent to jail

Ho Kwok-pui, 41, herbalist living at 180 D block Kowloon Tsai resettlement area, was sentenced to six months jail by Mr J. E. Dargan at North Kowloon Magistracy this morning for being a 14K Triad society fighter.

Det. Insp U Tat Ming of the Kowloon Triad Society section said the defendant was arrested by a detective outside D block Tsai Tung resettlement area on September 6 on information.

The defendant admitted under caution to being 428 "red pole" office bearer of the triad society and to recruiting two triad members.

The defendant told the magistrate that he had been forced to join the triad society while working in a restaurant in Wanchai.

He asked the magistrate to take into consideration the fact that he had a clear record and had a wife and a daughter to support. He further asked the magistrate to place him on bond instead of sentencing him to imprisonment.



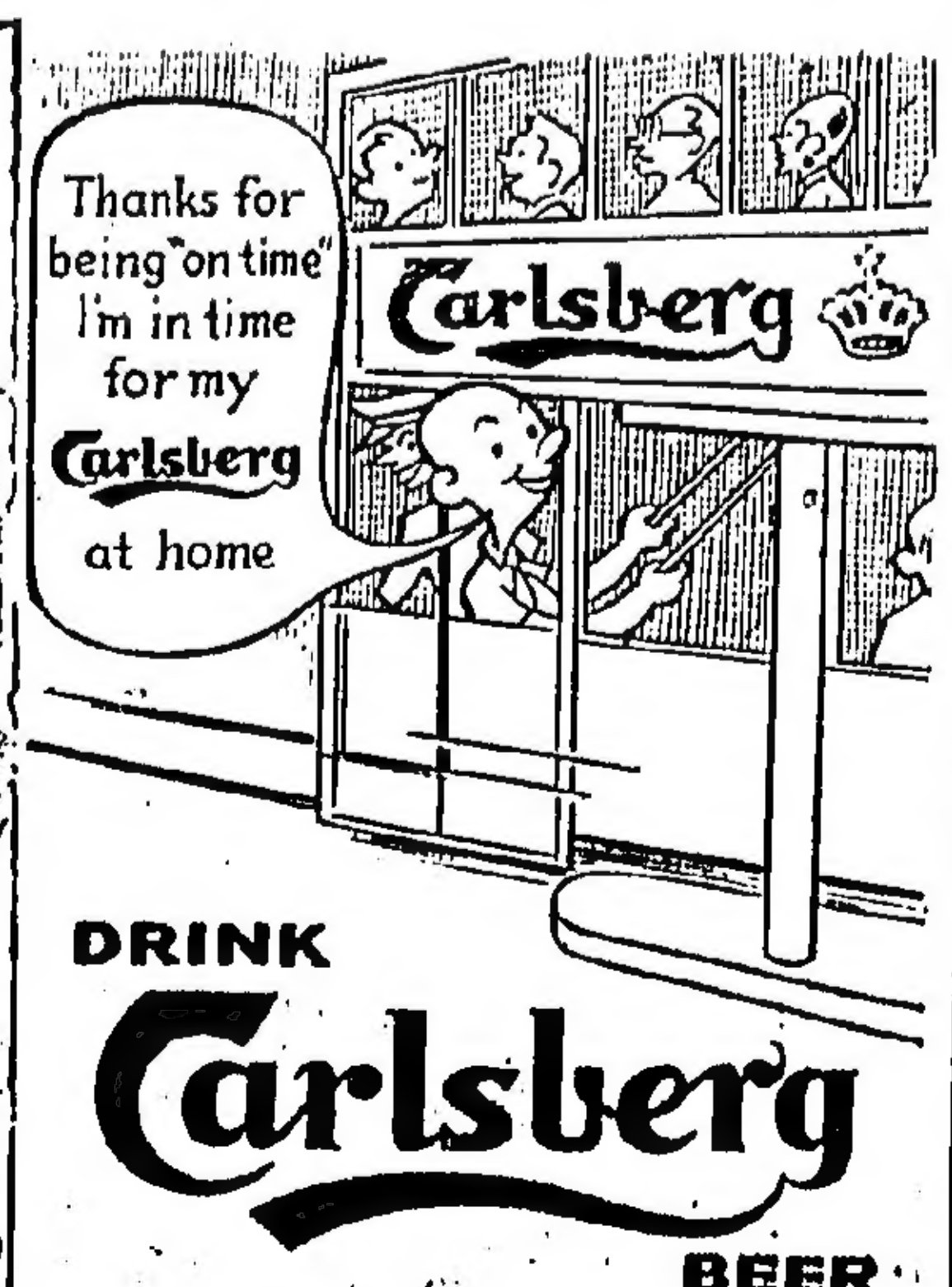
Dr L. T. Ride, Vice-Chancellor of Hongkong University, shown buying the first multi-coloured \$1 Golden Jubilee stamp at the General Post Office this morning. Behind is Mrs Ride.—Staff photographer.

## VICE-CHANCELLOR BUYS FIRST JUBILEE STAMP

Dr L. T. Ride, Vice-Chancellor of the University of Hongkong, this morning bought the first \$1 multi-coloured stamp, commemorating the Golden Jubilee of the Hongkong University, at the General Post Office, Pedder-street. He was accompanied by Mr A. G. Crook, Postmaster General.

Crowds of anxious stamp collectors, mostly students, started queuing up outside the General Post Office, Pedder-street, long before they were admitted at 8 am the official time of sale. Police were present to control the queues at the stamp counters.

These jubilee-stamps were hand stamped on request with the words "First Day of Issue." This was done only at the General Post Office and the Kowloon Central Post Office, Salisbury-road.



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"To cease education at 14 is as unnatural as to die at 14; the one is physical, the other intellectual death," declared Sir Richard Livingstone in his presidential address at Blackpool to the Educational Science section of the British Association.

"The future, if we are wise enough to see it, lies with adult education. At present life is so arranged that most of us do our thinking in youth at an age when we are not best fitted for it and, having left university, think systematically no more."

"What wonder that middle life finds so many men unaware of recent progress in their own field, unfit for new experiments and ideas, deeply embedded in their rut, while progress waits impatiently for their death and the arrival of the next generation!"

"The time, I believe, will come when men will return to the universities in middle life, to study systematically the new developments in their own field, to review and revise their own attitudes and habits of thought."

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